

Topics Written in the Book in Order They Appear There

www.avayeshahir.com

www.avayeshahir.ir

Tel: 02188730902 / 02188546127 - 8



@paradiseavayeshahir

There are **more than 210 Independent Writing samples in the book and on Avaye Shahir Site¹**, which are based on 183 Topics, including all TPO 1 to 55 Writing Questions. They are categorized into four groups and are identified with: “**Level 1**” for almost pre-intermediate samples, “**Level 2**” for intermediate samples, “**Level 3**” for upper-intermediate samples, and “**Level 4**” for advanced samples.

Topic 1 – Sample 1, Level 2, Sample 2, Level 4

Some people prefer to live in the country. Others prefer to live in the town or big cities. Which do you prefer? Use specific reasons and examples to support your opinion. **(The Preference Type: both sides of the issue should be discussed)**

Topic 2, Level 2

Some people prefer to get up early in the morning and start the day’s work. Others prefer to get up later in the day and work until late at night. Which do you prefer? Use specific reasons and examples to support your choice. **(The Preference Type: both sides of the issue should be discussed)**

Topic 3, Level 2

In some countries, teenagers have jobs while they are still students. Do you think this is a good idea? Support your opinion by using specific reasons and details. **(The Preference Type: both sides of the issue should be discussed)**

Topic 4, Level 4

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? *Playing a game is fun only when you win.* Use specific reasons and examples to support your answer. **(Model 1 A/D: usually one issue is discussed, although it can be compared with its opposite side – losing a game)**

Topic 5, Level 2

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? *A person should never make an important decision alone.* Use specific reasons and examples to support your answer. **(Model 1 A/D: usually one issue is discussed, although it can be compared with its opposite side – losing a game)**

Topic 6, Level 1

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? *Books are not needed anymore because people can read information on computers.* **(Model 2 A/D: both sides of the issue is discussed, similar to The Preference Type)**

¹ <https://www.avayeshahir.com/>

Topic 7, Level 4

Leaders like John F. Kennedy and Martin Luther King have made important contributions to the people of the United States. Name another world leader you think is important. Give specific reasons for your Choice. (The Explanation Type: generally, one side of the issue is discussed)

Topic 8, Level 2

A gift can contribute to a child's development. What gift would you give to help a child development? Use specific reasons and examples to support your answer. (The Explanation Type: generally, one side of the issue is discussed)

Topic 9, Level 1

What qualities do you think a manager should possess in order to be successful in his or her job? Give specific reasons to support your opinion. Use specific reasons and examples to support your answer. (The Explanation Type: generally, one side of the issue is discussed)

Topic 10, Level 4

If you could make one important change in the educational system of your country, what change would you make? Use reasons and specific examples to support your answer. (The Argument Type: generally, one side of the issue is discussed)

Topic 11, Level 1

If you could change one important thing about your hometown, what would you change? Use reasons and specific examples to support your answer. (The Argument Type: generally, one side of the issue is discussed)

Topic 12, Level 4

If you were given the authority, what would you do for the young in your hometown? Use reasons and specific examples to support your answer. (The Argument Type: generally, one side of the issue is discussed)

Topic 13, Level 2

Too much education is dangerous. If people receive more education than they need to function in their job, it only breeds dissatisfaction. To what extent do you agree with this. Use reasons and specific examples to support your answer. (The Compare and Contrast Type: the advantages & disadvantages of an issue are supposed to be discussed)

Topic 14 - TPO 51, Level 2

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? *Movies and television have more negative effects than positive effects on the way young people behave.* Use reasons and specific examples to

support your answer. **(The Compare and Contrast Type: the advantages & disadvantages of an issue are supposed to be discussed)**

Topic 15, Level 2

What are the merits and the demerits of wearing a uniform at schools? Use reasons and specific examples to support your answer. **(The Compare and Contrast Type: the advantages & disadvantages of an issue are supposed to be discussed)**

Topic 16, Level 1

Which one of the following would you change to improve your health?

- *The kind of food you eat,*
- *The amount of exercise,*
- *The amount of stress*

(The Preference type, three sides of the issue should be discussed)

Topic 17, Level 2

Imagine that you plan to donate money to charity to help people in need. *If you could give money to only one type of charitable organization, which one of the following would you choose and why?*

- *An organization that provides food and housing to people in need*
- *An organization that gives people money to start their own small business*
- *An organization that provides medical care to people in need.*

(The Preference type, three sides of the issue should be discussed)

Topic 18, Level 2

At one high school, more of its students than ever before have been caught cheating on their homework assignments. For example, many students have asked other students to provide them with answers for assignments. The school is considering making a change to help decrease the number of students who cheat on homework. Which one of the following actions do you think will be most effective and why?

- *Asking parents to monitor their children as they do their homework and confirm that their children have not cheated.*
- *Increasing the penalty (punishment) for cheating*
- *Asking teachers to create homework assignments that will make it more difficult for students to cheat*

(The Preference type, three sides of the issue should be discussed)

Topic 19, Level 1

Students at universities often have a choice of places to live. They may choose to live in university dormitories, or they may choose to live in apartments in the community. **Compare the advantages of living in university housing with the advantages of living in an apartment in the community.**

Where would you prefer to live? Give reasons for your preference. **(Comparing the Advantages of A and B and Make a Choice: only the Advantages of the two items should be compared)**

Topic 20, Level 2

Some people believe that the best way of learning about life is by listening to the advice of family and friends. Other people believe that the best way of learning about life is through personal experience. Compare the advantages of these two different ways of learning about life. Which do you think is preferable? **(Comparing the Advantages of A and B and Make a Choice: only the Advantages of the two items should be compared)**

Topic 21 – TPO 1, Level 2

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? *At universities and colleges, sports and social activities are just as important as classes and libraries and should receive equal financial support.* Use specific examples to support your answer. **(Model 2 A/D - both sides of the issue should be discussed, similar to The Preference Type)**

You can read a great sample response for this topic on Avaye Shair Site. To do so, please click on the icon "نمونه های رایزینگ".²

Topic 22 – TPO 2, Level 2

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? *We should always tell the truth to our friends / Always telling the truth is the most important consideration in any relationship between people.* Use specific examples to support your answer. **(Model 1 A/D - generally one side of the issue is discussed, similar to The Explanation Type)**

You can read a great sample response for this topic on Avaye Shair Site. To do so, please click on the icon "نمونه های رایزینگ".³

Topic 23 – TPO 3, Sample 1, Level 2

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? *It is more important to keep your old friends than it is to make new friends.* Use specific examples to support your answer. **(Model 2 A/D - both sides of the issue should be discussed, similar to The Preference Type)**

You can read a great sample response for this topic on Avaye Shair Site. To do so, please click on the icon "نمونه های رایزینگ".⁴

² https://www.avayeshahir.com/fa/writings/category/19/TOEFL_iBT_TPO_Writing_Samples_1_to_55

³ ibid

⁴ ibid

Topic 23 – TPO 3, Sample 2, Level 2

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? *It is more important to keep your old friends than it is to make new friends.* Use specific examples to support your answer. (Model 2 A/D - both sides of the issue should be discussed, similar to The Preference Type)

Topic 24 – TPO 4, Level 2

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? *In twenty years, there will be fewer cars in use than there are today.* Use specific examples to support your answer. (Model 2 A/D - both sides of the issue should be discussed, similar to The Preference Type)

You can read a great sample response for this topic on Avaye Shair Site. To do so, please click on the icon "نمونه های رایزینگ".⁵

Topic 25 – TPO 5, Level 3

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? *People today spend too much on personal enjoyment doing things they like to do rather than doing things they should do.* Use specific examples to support your answer. (Model 1 A/D - generally one side of the issue is discussed, similar to The Explanation Type)

You can read a great sample response for this topic on Avaye Shair Site. To do so, please click on the icon "نمونه های رایزینگ".⁶

Topic 26 – TPO 6, Level 2

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? *Life today is easier and more comfortable than it was when your grandparents were children.* Use specific examples to support your answer. (Model 2 A/D - both sides of the issue should be discussed, similar to The Preference Type)

You can read a great sample response for this topic on Avaye Shair Site. To do so, please click on the icon "نمونه های رایزینگ".⁷

Topic 27 – TPO 7, Level 2

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? *It is more important for students to understand ideas and concepts than it is for them to learn facts.* Use specific examples to support your answer. (Model 2 A/D - both sides of the issue should be discussed, similar to The Preference Type)

5 https://www.avayeshahir.com/fa/writings/category/19/TOEFL_iBT_TPO_Writing_Samples_1_to_55

6 ibid

7 ibid

You can read a great sample response for this topic on Avaye Shair Site. To do so, please click on the icon "نمونه های رایتینگ".⁸

Topic 28 – TPO 8, Level 2

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? *Television advertising directed towards young children (aged two to five) should not be allowed.* Use specific examples to support your answer. (Model 1 A/D - generally one side of the issue is discussed, similar to The Explanation Type)

You can read a great sample response for this topic on Avaye Shair Site. To do so, please click on the icon "نمونه های رایتینگ".⁹

Topic 29 – TPO 9, Level 2

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? *Technology has made children less creative than they were in the past.* Use specific examples to support your answer. (Model 2 A/D - both sides of the issue should be discussed, similar to The Preference Type)

You can read a great sample response for this topic on Avaye Shair Site. To do so, please click on the icon "نمونه های رایتینگ".¹⁰

Topic 30 – TPO 10, Level 1

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? *Playing computer games is a waste of time. Children should not be allowed to play them.* Use specific examples to support your answer. (Model 2 A/D - both sides of the issue should be discussed, similar to The Preference Type)

Topic 31 – TPO 11, Level 2

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? *Some people say that the Internet provides people with a lot of valuable information. Others think access to so much information creates problems.* Use specific examples to support your answer. (Model 2 A/D - both sides of the issue should be discussed, similar to The Preference Type)

You can read a great sample response for this topic on Avaye Shair Site. To do so, please click on the icon "نمونه های رایتینگ".¹¹

Topic 32 – TPO 12, Sample 1, Level 2 & Sample 2, Level 2

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? *It is better to have broad knowledge of many academic subjects than to specialize in one specific subject.* Use specific examples to support your

8 https://www.avayeshahir.com/fa/writings/category/19/TOEFL_iBT_TPO_Writing_Samples_1_to_55

9 ibid

10 ibid

11 ibid

answer. (Model 2 A/D - both sides of the issue should be discussed, similar to The Preference Type)

Topic 33 – TPO 13, Level 2

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? *The extended family (grandparents, cousins, aunts, and uncles) is less important now than it was in the past.* Use specific examples to support your answer. (Model 2 A/D - both sides of the issue should be discussed, similar to The Preference Type)

Topic 34 – TPO 14, Level 2

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? *People benefit more from traveling in their own country than from traveling to foreign countries.* Use specific examples to support your answer. (Model 2 A/D - both sides of the issue should be discussed, similar to The Preference Type)

Topic 35 – TPO 15, Level 3

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? *In order to become financially responsible adults, children should learn to manage their own money at a young age.* Use specific examples to support your answer. (Model 2 A/D - both sides of the issue should be discussed, similar to The Preference Type)

Topic 36 – TPO 16, Sample 1, Level 2 & Sample 2, Level 2

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? *In order to become financially responsible adults, children should learn to manage their own money at a young age.* Use specific examples to support your answer. (Model 1 A/D - generally one side of the issue is discussed, similar to The Explanation Type)

One sample of this topic is on Avaye Shair Site, and two other samples - one against the topic and one for the topic - are in the book. To read the online sample, please click on the icon "نمونه های رایزینگ"¹².

Topic 37 – TPO 17, Level 3

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? *Most advertisements make products seem much better than they really are.* Use specific examples to support your answer. (Model 1 A/D - generally one side of the issue is discussed, similar to The Explanation Type)

Topic 38 – TPO 18, Level 2

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? *Students are more influenced by their teacher than by their friends.* Use specific examples to support your answer. (Model 2 A/D - both sides of the issue should be discussed, similar to The Preference Type)

¹² https://www.avayeshahir.com/fa/writings/category/19/TOEFL_iBT_TPO_Writing_Samples_1_to_55

You can read a great sample response for this topic on Avaye Shair Site. To do so, please click on the icon "نمونه های رایبیتنگ".¹³

Topic 39 – TPO 19, Sample 1, Level 2 & Sample 2, Level 2

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? *In order to be well-informed, a person must get information from many different news sources.* Use specific examples to support your answer. (The Preference Type - both sides of the issue should be discussed)

One sample of this topic is on Avaye Shair Site, and another one is in the book. To read the online sample, please click on the icon "نمونه های رایبیتنگ".¹⁴

Topic 40 – TPO 20, Level 2

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? *Successful people try new things and take risks rather than only doing what they already know how to do well.* Use specific examples to support your answer. (Model 2 A/D - both sides of the issue should be discussed, similar to The Preference Type)

You can read a great sample response for this topic on Avaye Shair Site. To do so, please click on the icon "نمونه های رایبیتنگ".¹⁵

Topic 41 – TPO 21, Level 2

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? *For success in a future job, the ability to relate well to people is more important than studying hard in school.* Use specific examples to support your answer. (Model 2 A/D - both sides of the issue should be discussed, similar to The Preference Type)

You can read a great sample response for this topic on Avaye Shair Site. To do so, please click on the icon "نمونه های رایبیتنگ".¹⁶

Topic 42 – TPO 22, Level 2

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? *Teachers should not make their social or political views known to students in the classroom.* Use specific examples to support your answer. (Model 1 A/D - generally one side of the issue is discussed, similar to The Explanation Type)

You can read a great sample response for this topic on Avaye Shair Site. To do so, please click on the icon "نمونه های رایبیتنگ".¹⁷

13 https://www.avayeshahir.com/fa/writings/category/19/TOEFL_ibT_TPO_Writing_Samples_1_to_55

14 ibid

15 ibid

16 ibid

17 ibid

Topic 43 – TPO 23, Level 2

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? *In today's world, it is more important to work quickly and risk making mistakes than to work slowly and make sure that everything is correct.* Use specific examples to support your answer. (Model 2 A/D - both sides of the issue should be discussed, similar to The Preference Type)

You can read two great sample responses for this topic on Avaye Shair Site and one Sample in the book. To do so, please click on the icon "نمونه های رایبیتینگ"¹⁸.

Topic 44 – TPO 24, Level 2

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? *One of the best ways that parents can help their teenage children prepare for adult life is to encourage them to take a part-time job.* Use specific examples to support your answer. (Model 1 A/D - generally one side of the issue is discussed, similar to The Explanation Type)

You can read a great sample response for this topic on Avaye Shair Site. To do so, please click on the icon "نمونه های رایبیتینگ"¹⁹.

Topic 45 – TPO 25, Level 2

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? *Young people nowadays do not give enough time to helping their communities.* Use specific examples to support your answer. (Model 1 A/D - generally one side of the issue is discussed, similar to The Explanation Type)

You can read a great sample response for this topic on Avaye Shair Site. To do so, please click on the icon "نمونه های رایبیتینگ"²⁰.

Topic 46 – TPO 26, Sample 3, Level 2

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? *It is better for children to choose jobs that are similar to their parents' jobs than to choose jobs that are very different from their parents' job.* Use specific examples to support your answer. (Model 2 A/D - both sides of the issue should be discussed, similar to The Preference Type)

You can read two great sample responses for this topic on Avaye Shair Site and one Sample in the book. To do so, please click on the icon "نمونه های رایبیتینگ"²¹.

18 https://www.avayeshahir.com/fa/writings/category/19/TOEFL_ibT_TPO_Writing_Samples_1_to_55

19 ibid

20 ibid

21 ibid

Topic 47 – TPO 27, Sample 2, Level 2

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? *It is better to take a secure job with a low pay than to take a job with a high pay but easy to lose.* Use specific examples to support your answer. (Model 2 A/D - both sides of the issue should be discussed, similar to The Preference Type)

One sample of this topic is on Avaye Shair Site, and another one is in the book. To read the online sample, please click on the icon "نمونه های رایزینگ".²²

Topic 48 – TPO 28, Level 2

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? *Parents today are more involved in their children's education than were in the past.* Use specific examples to support your answer. (Model 2 A/D - both sides of the issue should be discussed, similar to The Preference Type)

You can read a great sample response for this topic on Avaye Shair Site. To do so, please click on the icon "نمونه های رایزینگ".²³

Topic 49 – TPO 29, Level 2

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? *To improve the quality of education, universities should spend more money on salaries for university professors.* Use specific examples to support your answer. (Model 1 A/D - generally one side of the issue is discussed, similar to The Explanation Type)

One sample of this topic is on Avaye Shair Site, and another one is in the book. To read the online sample, please click on the icon "نمونه های رایزینگ".²⁴

Topic 50 – TPO 30, Level 2

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? *It is more enjoyable to have a job where you work only three days a week for long hours than to have a job where you work for five days a week for shorter hours.* Use specific examples to support your answer. (Model 2 A/D - both sides of the issue should be discussed, similar to The Preference Type)

One sample of this topic is on Avaye Shair Site, and another one is in the book. To read the online sample, please click on the icon "نمونه های رایزینگ".²⁵

Topic 51 – TPO 31, Level 2

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? *Because the world is changing so quickly, people now are less happy or less satisfied with their lives than people were in the past.* Use specific

²² https://www.avayeshahir.com/fa/writings/category/19/TOEFL_iBT_TPO_Writing_Samples_1_to_55

²³ ibid

²⁴ ibid

²⁵ ibid

examples to support your answer. (**Model 2 A/D - both sides of the issue should be discussed, similar to The Preference Type**)

You can read a great sample response for this topic on Avaye Shair Site. To do so, please click on the icon "نمونه های رایتینگ"²⁶

Topic 52 – TPO 32, Level 2

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? *Young people today have no influence on the important decisions that determine the future of society as a whole.* Use specific examples to support your answer. (**Model 1 A/D - generally one side of the issue is discussed, similar to The Explanation Type**)

You can read a great sample response for this topic on Avaye Shair Site. To do so, please click on the icon "نمونه های رایتینگ"²⁷

Topic 53 – TPO 33, Level 2

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? *When teachers assign projects on which students must work together, the students learn much more effectively than when they are asked to work alone on projects.* Use specific examples to support your answer. (**Model 2 A/D - both sides of the issue should be discussed, similar to The Preference Type**)

You can read a great sample response for this topic on Avaye Shair Site. To do so, please click on the icon "نمونه های رایتینگ"²⁸

Topic 54 – TPO 34, Level 2

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? *Educating children is a more difficult task today that it was in the past because they spend so much time on cell phone, online games, and social networking Web sites.* Use specific examples to support your answer. (**Model 2 A/D - both sides of the issue should be discussed, similar to The Preference Type**)

You can read a great sample response for this topic on Avaye Shair Site. To do so, please click on the icon "نمونه های رایتینگ"²⁹

26 https://www.avayeshahir.com/fa/writings/category/19/TOEFL_iBT_TPO_Writing_Samples_1_to_55

27 ibid

28 ibid

29 ibid

Topic 55 – TPO 35, Level 2

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? *Famous entertainers and athletes deserve to have more privacy than they have now.* Use specific examples to support your answer. (Model 1 A/D - generally one side of the issue is discussed, similar to The Explanation Type)

You can read a great sample response for this topic on Avaye Shair Site. To do so, please click on the icon "نمونه های رایتینگ".³⁰

Topic 56 – TPO 36, Level 2

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? *For the successful development of a country, it is more important for a government to spend money on the education of very young children (five to ten years old) than to spend money on universities.* Use specific examples to support your answer. (Model 2 A/D - both sides of the issue should be discussed, similar to The Preference Type)

One sample of this topic is on Avaye Shair Site, and another one is in the book. To read the online sample, please click on the icon "نمونه های رایتینگ".³¹

Topic 57 – TPO 37, Level 2

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? *Because people are busy doing so many different things, they do very few things well.* Use specific examples to support your answer. (Model 1 A/D - generally one side of the issue is discussed, similar to The Explanation Type)

You can read a great sample response for this topic on Avaye Shair Site. To do so, please click on the icon "نمونه های رایتینگ".³²

Topic 58 – TPO 38, Level 2

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? *Leadership comes naturally: one cannot learn to be a leader.* Use specific examples to support your answer. (Model 1 A/D - generally one side of the issue is discussed, similar to The Explanation Type)

You can read a great sample response for this topic on Avaye Shair Site. To do so, please click on the icon "نمونه های رایتینگ".³³

Topic 59 – TPO 39

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? *In the past, it was easier to identify what type of career or job would lead to a secure, successful future.* Use specific examples to support your

³⁰ https://www.avayeshahir.com/fa/writings/category/19/TOEFL_iBT_TPO_Writing_Samples_1_to_55

³¹ ibid

³² ibid

³³ ibid

answer. (Model 2 A/D - both sides of the issue should be discussed, similar to The Preference Type)

You can read a great sample response for this topic on Avaye Shair Site. To do so, please click on the icon "نمونه های رایبیتینگ".³⁴

Topic 60 – TPO 40

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? *Some parents offer their school-age children money for each high grade (mark) they get in school. Do you think this is a good idea?* Use specific examples to support your answer. (Model 1 A/D - generally one side of the issue is discussed, similar to The Explanation Type)

You can read a great sample response for this topic on Avaye Shair Site. To do so, please click on the icon "نمونه های رایبیتینگ".³⁵

Topic 61 – TPO 41

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? *Teachers were more appreciated and valued by society in the past than they are nowadays.* Use specific examples to support your answer. (Model 2 A/D - both sides of the issue should be discussed, similar to The Preference Type)

You can read a great sample response for this topic on Avaye Shair Site. To do so, please click on the icon "نمونه های رایبیتینگ".³⁶

Topic 62 – TPO 42

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? *Workers are more satisfied when they have many different types of tasks to do during the workday than when they do similar tasks all day long.* Use specific examples to support your answer. (Model 2 A/D - both sides of the issue should be discussed, similar to The Preference Type)

You can read a great sample response for this topic on Avaye Shair Site. To do so, please click on the icon "نمونه های رایبیتینگ".³⁷

Topic 63 – TPO 43, Level 2

Imagine that you are in a classroom or a meeting. The teacher or the meeting leader says something incorrect. In your opinion, which of the following is the best thing to do?

- Interrupt and correct the mistake right away

34 https://www.avayeshahir.com/fa/writings/category/19/TOEFL_ibT_TPO_Writing_Samples_1_to_55

35 ibid

36 ibid

37 ibid

- Wait until the class or meeting is over and the people are gone, and then talk to the teacher or meeting leader

- Say nothing

(The Preference Type - three sides of the issue should be discussed)

You can read a great sample response for this topic on Avaye Shair Site. To do so, please click on the icon "نمونه های راییتینگ".³⁸

Topic 64 – TPO 44, Level 2

Some people believe that when busy parents do not have a lot of time to spend with their children, the best use of that time is to have fun playing games or sports. Others believe that it is best to use that time doing things together that are related to schoolwork. Which of the two approaches do you prefer? Use specific examples to support your answer. (The Preference Type - both sides of the issue should be discussed)

You can read a great sample response for this topic on Avaye Shair Site. To do so, please click on the icon "نمونه های راییتینگ".³⁹

Topic 65 – TPO 45, Level 2

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? *In the past, young people depended too much on their parents to make decisions for them; today young people are better able to make decisions about their own lives.* Use specific examples to support your answer. (Model 2 A/D - both sides of the issue should be discussed, similar to The Preference Type)

You can read a great sample response for this topic on Avaye Shair Site. To do so, please click on the icon "نمونه های راییتینگ".⁴⁰

Topic 66 – TPO 46

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? *The opinions of celebrities, such as famous entertainers and athletes, are more important to younger people than they are to older people.* Use specific examples to support your answer. (Model 2 A/D - both sides of the issue should be discussed, similar to The Preference Type)

You can read a great sample response for this topic on Avaye Shair Site. To do so, please click on the icon "نمونه های راییتینگ".⁴¹

38 https://www.avayeshahir.com/fa/writings/category/19/TOEFL_iBT_TPO_Writing_Samples_1_to_55

39 ibid

40 ibid

41 ibid

Topic 67 – TPO 47, Level 2

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? *It is important to know about events happening around the world, even if it is unlikely that they will affect your daily life.* Use specific examples to support your answer. (Model 2 A/D - both sides of the issue should be discussed, similar to The Preference Type)

You can read a great sample response for this topic on Avaye Shair Site. To do so, please click on the icon "نمونه های راییتینگ".⁴²

Topic 68 – TPO 48

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? *Because modern life is very complex, it is essential for young people to have the ability to plan and organize.* Use specific examples to support your answer. (Model 1 A/D - generally one side of the issue is discussed, similar to The Explanation Type)

You can read a great sample response for this topic on Avaye Shair Site. To do so, please click on the icon "نمونه های راییتینگ".⁴³

Topic 69 – TPO 49, Level 2

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? *The ability to maintain friendships with a small number of people over a long period of time is more important for happiness than the ability to make many new friends easily.* Use specific examples to support your answer. (Model 2 A/D - both sides of the issue should be discussed, similar to The Preference Type)

You can read a great sample response for this topic on Avaye Shair Site. To do so, please click on the icon "نمونه های راییتینگ".⁴⁴

Topic 70 – TPO 50, Level 2

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? *All university students should be required to take history courses no matter what their field of study is.* Use specific examples to support your answer. (Model 1 A/D - generally one side of the issue is discussed, similar to The Explanation Type)

You can read a great sample response for this topic on Avaye Shair Site. To do so, please click on the icon "نمونه های راییتینگ".⁴⁵

42 https://www.avayeshahir.com/fa/writings/category/19/TOEFL_ibT_TPO_Writing_Samples_1_to_55

43 ibid

44 ibid

45 ibid

Topic 71 – TPO 51, Level 2

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? *Movies and television have more negative effects than positive effects on the way young people behave.* Use specific examples to support your answer. **(The Compare and Contrast Type: the advantages & disadvantages of an issue are supposed to be discussed)**

You can read a great sample response for this topic on Avayeh Shair Site. To do so, please click on the icon "نمونه های راییتینگ"⁴⁶.

Topic 72 – TPO 52

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? *The rules that societies today expect young people to follow and obey are too strict.* Use specific examples to support your answer. **(Model 1 A/D - generally one side of the issue is discussed, similar to The Explanation Type)**

You can read a great sample response for this topic on Avayeh Shair Site. To do so, please click on the icon "نمونه های راییتینگ"⁴⁷.

Topic 73 – TPO 53

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? *It is more important for governments to spend money to improve Internet access than to improve public transportation.* Use specific examples to support your answer. **(Model 2 A/D - both sides of the issue should be discussed, similar to The Preference Type)**

You can read a great sample response for this topic on Avayeh Shair Site. To do so, please click on the icon "نمونه های راییتینگ"⁴⁸.

Topic 74 – TPO 54

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? *Governments should spend more money in support of arts than in support of athletics such as state-sponsored Olympic teams.* Use specific examples to support your answer. **(Model 2 A/D - both sides of the issue should be discussed, similar to The Preference Type)**

You can read a great sample response for this topic on Avayeh Shair Site. To do so, please click on the icon "نمونه های راییتینگ"⁴⁹.

46 https://www.avayeshahir.com/fa/writings/category/19/TOEFL_iBT_TPO_Writing_Samples_1_to_55

47 ibid

48 ibid

49 ibid

Topic 75 – TPO 55

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? *When classmates or colleagues communicate about a project in person instead of by e-mail, they will produce better work for the project.* Use specific examples to support your answer. (Model 2 A/D - both sides of the issue should be discussed, similar to The Preference Type)

You can read a great sample response for this topic on Avayeh Shair Site. To do so, please click on the icon "نمونه های رایزینگ"⁵⁰.

Topic 76, Level 2

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? *People behave differently when they wear different clothes.* Use specific examples to support your answer. (Model 1 A/D - generally one side of the issue is discussed, similar to The Explanation Type)

Topic 77, Level 2

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? *Some young adults want independence from their parents as soon as possible. Other young adults prefer to live with their families for a longer time.* Use specific examples to support your answer. (Model 1 A/D - generally one side of the issue is discussed, similar to The Explanation Type)

Topic 78, Level 2

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? *Most experiences in our lives that seemed difficult at the time become valuable lessons for the future.* Use specific examples to support your answer. (Model 1 A/D - generally one side of the issue is discussed, similar to The Explanation Type)

Topic 79 – Sample 1, Level 2 & – Sample 2, Level 2

Which one do you think is preferable? *Shopping in a big store or in several small stores.* Use specific examples to support your answer. (The Preference Type - both sides of the issue should be discussed)

Topic 80 – Sample 1, Level 2 & – Sample 2, Level 3

Some people enjoy change, and they look forward to new experiences. Others like their lives to stay the same, and they do not change their usual habits. Compare these two approaches to life. Which approach do you prefer? Explain why. (The Preference Type - both sides of the issue should be discussed)

⁵⁰ https://www.avayeshahir.com/fa/writings/category/19/TOEFL_iBT_TPO_Writing_Samples_1_to_55

Topic 81, Level 2

A university has money in its budget to do one thing to improve its facilities for students. It can either improve the quality of the technology (for example: computers and printers) that it provides for students. Or it can redesign spaces where students hold club meetings and gather with friends in their spare time to make these areas more comfortable and appealing. Which idea do you prefer and why? (The Preference Type - both sides of the issue should be discussed)

Topic 82, Level 2

If you had a presentation in a month, would you rather prepare for it from now or would you postpone it to the last days. Use reasons and specific examples to support our answer. (The Preference Type - both sides of the issue should be discussed)

Topic 83 – Sample 1, Level 2 & – Sample 2, Level 2

If you could invent something new, what product would you develop? Use specific details to explain why this invention is needed. (The Argument Type: generally, one side of the issue is discussed)

Topic 84, Level 2

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? *People can know each other through the books they read or the movies they watch.* Use specific examples to support your answer. (Model 1 A/D - generally one side of the issue is discussed, similar to The Explanation Type)

Topic 85, Level 2

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? *People are more educated today than they were before.* Use specific examples to support your answer. (Model 2 A/D - both sides of the issue should be discussed, similar to The Preference Type)

Topic 86, Level 2

You have enough money to purchase either a house or a business. Which would you choose to buy? Use reasons and specific examples to support our answer. (The Preference Type - both sides of the issue should be discussed)

Topic 87, Level 2

What discovery in the last 100 years has been most beneficial for people in your country? Use specific reasons and examples to support your choice. (The Explanation Type - generally one side of the issue is discussed)

Topic 88, Level 2

If you could study a subject that you have never had the opportunity to study, what would you choose? Explain your choice, using specific reasons and details. (The Argument Type: generally, one side of the issue is discussed)

Topic 89, Level 3

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? *Boys and girls should attend separate schools.* Use specific reasons and examples to support your answer. (The Preference Type - both sides of the issue should be discussed)

Topic 90, Level 2

Many students choose to attend schools or universities outside their home countries. Why do some students study abroad? Use specific reasons and examples to support your choice. (The Explanation Type - generally one side of the issue is discussed)

Topic 91, Level 2

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? *Governments should support scientific research even if they are not practical.* Use specific examples to support your answer. (Model 1 A/D - generally one side of the issue is discussed, similar to The Explanation Type)

Topic 92, Level 2

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? *Your job will have more effect on your happiness than the social life does.* Use specific examples to support your answer. (Model 2 A/D - both sides of the issue should be discussed, similar to The Preference Type)

Topic 93, Level 1

Many parts of the world are losing important natural resources, such as forests, animals, or clean water. Choose one resource that is disappearing and explain why it needs to be saved. Use specific reasons and examples to support your choice. (The Explanation Type - generally one side of the issue is discussed)

Topic 94, Level 1

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? *People sometimes should do things that they do not enjoy doing.* Use specific examples to support your answer. (Model 1 A/D - generally one side of the issue is discussed, similar to The Explanation Type)

Topic 95, Level 1

In your opinion, what is the most important characteristic (for example, honesty, intelligence, a sense of humor) that a person can have to be successful in life? Use specific reasons and examples from your experience to explain your answer. When you write your answer, you are not limited to the examples listed in the question. (The Explanation Type - generally one side of the issue is discussed)

Topic 96, Level 1

Describe a custom from your country that would you like people from other countries to adopt. Explain your choice, using specific reasons and examples. (The Explanation Type - generally one side of the issue is discussed)

Topic 97, Level 1

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? *Watching television is bad for children.* Use specific examples and details to support your answer. (Model 1 A/D - generally one side of the issue is discussed, similar to The Explanation Type)

Topic 98, Level 3

People listen to music for different reasons and at different times. Why is music important to many people? Explain your choice, using specific reasons and examples. (The Explanation Type - generally one side of the issue is discussed)

Topic 99, Level 2

Which one is more important to you for having an enjoyable vacation?

-*Good friends*

-*Good accommodation*

-*Good foods*

(The Preference type, three sides of the issue should be discussed)

Topic 100, Level 2

People do many different things to stay healthy. What do you do for good health? Use specific reasons and examples to support your opinion. (The Explanation Type - generally one side of the issue is discussed)

Topic 101, Level 2

A company has announced that it wishes to build a large factory near your community. Discuss the advantages and disadvantages of this new influence on your community. Do you support or oppose the factory? Use reasons and specific examples to support your answer. (The Compare and Contrast Type: the advantages & disadvantages of an issue are supposed to be discussed)

Topic 102, Level 2

Some people like to travel with a companion. Other people prefer to travel alone. Which do you prefer? Use specific reasons and examples to support your answer. (The Preference Type - both sides of the issue should be discussed)

Topic 103, Level 2

Some people advocate capital punishment, while others disapprove of it. Which opinion do you support? Use specific reasons and examples to support your answer. (The Preference Type - both sides of the issue should be discussed)

Topic 104 Sample 1, Level 2 Sample 2, Level 1

If you could go back to some time and place in the past, when and where would you go? Why? Use specific reasons and examples to support your choice. (The Argument Type: generally, one side of the issue is discussed)

Topic 105, Level 2

What are the important qualities of a good son or daughter? Have these qualities changed or remained the same over time in your culture? Use specific reasons and examples to support your opinion. (The Explanation Type - generally one side of the issue is discussed)

Topic 106, Level 2

Should wealthy nations be required to share their wealth among poorer nations by providing such things as food and education? Or is it the responsibility of the governments of poorer nations to look after their citizens themselves? Use specific reasons and examples to support your answer. (The Preference Type - both sides of the issue should be discussed)

Topic 107, Level 2

If you were given the authority, what would you do for the young in your hometown? Use specific reasons and examples to support your choice. (The Argument Type: generally, one side of the issue is discussed)

Topic 108, Level 2

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? *One should never judge a person by external appearances.* Use specific examples and details to support your answer. (Model 1 A/D - generally one side of the issue is discussed, similar to The Explanation Type)

Topic 109, Level 2

Some people prefer to spend time with one or two close friends. Others choose to spend time with a large number of friends. Which of these two ways of spending time do you prefer? Use specific reasons and examples to support your answer. (The Preference Type - both sides of the issue should be discussed)

Topic 110 – Sample 1, Level 2 & – Sample 2, Level 2

Imagine that you are preparing for a trip. You plan to be away from your home for a year. In addition to clothing and personal care items, you can take one additional thing. What would you

take and why? Use specific reasons and examples to support your choice. **(The Argument Type: generally, one side of the issue is discussed)**

Topic 111, Level 2

If you were an employer, which kind of worker would you prefer to hire: an inexperienced worker at a lower salary or an experienced worker at a higher salary? Use specific reasons and examples to support your answer. **(The Preference Type - both sides of the issue should be discussed)**

Topic 112, Level 2

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? *People are buying things they don't need. They buy them because other people do so.* Use specific examples and details to support your answer. **(Model 1 A/D - generally one side of the issue is discussed, similar to The Explanation Type)**

Topic 113, Level 2

Movies are popular all over the world. Explain why movies are so popular. Use specific reasons and examples to support your opinion. **(The Explanation Type - generally one side of the issue is discussed)**

Topic 114, Level 2

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? *Subjects our parents and grandparents struggle with are similar to those we should struggle today.* Use specific examples to support your answer. **(Model 2 A/D - both sides of the issue should be discussed, similar to The Preference Type)**

Topic 115, Level 2

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? *Music should be a part of every child's basic education.* Use specific examples and details to support your answer. **(Model 1 A/D - generally one side of the issue is discussed, similar to The Explanation Type)**

Topic 116, Level 3

Your city has decided to build a statue or monument to honor a famous person in your country. Who would you choose? Use specific reasons and examples to support your opinion. **(The Explanation Type - generally one side of the issue is discussed)**

Topic 117, Level 2

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? *Do you think it is a good idea that the culture of other countries be taught in university in your country?* Use specific examples and details to support your answer. **(Model 1 A/D - generally one side of the issue is discussed, similar to The Explanation Type)**

Topic 118, Level 2

Which do you think has more influence on the upbringing of children: parents or teachers? Use specific reasons and examples to support your answer. (The Preference Type - both sides of the issue should be discussed)

Topic 119, Level 2

Some people like to record their life by sharing pictures and other information on social-networking sites. Others keep this information to themselves and never share it online. Which do you prefer? Why? Use specific reasons and examples to support your answer. (The Preference Type - both sides of the issue should be discussed)

Topic 120, Level 2

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? *We should use clean energy, even though the traditional energy sources are less expensive.* Use specific examples to support your answer. (Model 2 A/D - both sides of the issue should be discussed, similar to The Preference Type)

Topic 121 – Sample 1, Supporting the Topic, Level 2, Sample 2, Against the Topic, Level 2

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? *People would be happier if they had fewer possessions.* Use specific examples and details to support your answer. (Model 1 A/D - generally one side of the issue is discussed, similar to The Explanation Type)

Topic 122 – Sample 1, Supporting the Topic, Level 2, Sample 2, Against the Topic, Level 2

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? *In any society, the contributions of scientists and engineers are more important than the contributions of artists and writers.* Use specific examples to support your answer. (Model 2 A/D - both sides of the issue should be discussed, similar to The Preference Type)

Topic 123 – Sample 1, Supporting Eating Out, Level 2, Sample 2, Supporting Eating at Home, Level 2

Some people prefer to eat at food stands or restaurant. Other people prefer to prepare and eat food at home. Which do you prefer? Use specific reasons and examples to support your answer. (The Preference Type - both sides of the issue should be discussed)

Topic 124 – Sample 1, Supporting the Topic, Level 2, Sample 2, Against the Topic, Level 2

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? *Youth is wasted on the young.* Use specific examples and details to support your answer. (Model 1 A/D - generally one side of the issue is discussed, similar to The Explanation Type)

Topic 125 – Sample 1, Against the Topic, Level 2, Sample 2, Supporting the Topic, Level 2

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? *We should treat our pets as we treat other members of our family.* Use specific examples and details to support your answer. (Model 1 A/D - generally one side of the issue is discussed, similar to The Explanation Type)

Topic 126 – Sample 1, Against the Topic, Level 4, Sample 2, Supporting the Topic, Level 3

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? *Face-to-face communication is better than other types of communication, such as letters, email, or telephone calls.* Use specific examples and details to support your answer. (Model 2 A/D - both sides of the issue should be discussed, similar to The Preference Type)

Topic 127, Level 2

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? *Some people believe that video games could inspire young students' interest and make their study more efficient rather than distract them and be a waste of time; thus, young students should be allowed to play video games.* Use specific examples to support your answer. (Model 2 A/D - both sides of the issue should be discussed, similar to The Preference Type)

Topic 128, Level 2

If you want to buy something, which one of the three following elements affects you most: advertisement, friends, or newspapers. Use specific examples to support your answer. (The Explanation Type: generally, one side of the issue is discussed)

Topic 129, Level 2

Your school has received a gift of money. What do you think is the best way for your school to spend this money? Use specific examples to support your answer. (The Explanation Type: generally, one side of the issue is discussed)

Topic 130, Level 2

A foreign visitor has only one day to spend in your country. Where should this visitor go on that day? Why? Use specific examples to support your answer. (The Explanation Type: generally, one side of the issue is discussed)

Topic 131, Level 2

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? *Movies are worth watching only when they teach us something about the real life.* Use specific examples and details to support your answer. (Model 1 A/D - generally one side of the issue is discussed, similar to The Explanation Type)

Topic 132, Level 2

What is a very important skill a person should learn in order to be successful in the world today?
Use specific examples to support your answer. (The Explanation Type: generally, one side of the issue is discussed)

Topic 133 – Sample 1, Level 3, Sample 1, Level 4

People have different ways of escaping the stress and difficulties of modern life. Some read; some exercise; others work in their gardens. What do you think are the best ways of reducing stress? Use specific examples to support your answer. (The Explanation Type: generally, one side of the issue is discussed)

Topic 134, Level 2

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? *It is the responsibility of the young to provide financial and emotional security for the aged.* Use specific examples and details to support your answer. (Model 1 A/D - generally one side of the issue is discussed, similar to The Explanation Type)

Topic 135, Level 2

People attend college or university for many different reasons (for example, new experiences, career preparation, and increased knowledge). Why do you think people attend college or university? Use specific examples to support your answer. (The Explanation Type: generally, one side of the issue is discussed)

Topic 136, Level 2

Some students like classes where teachers lecture (do all of the talking) in class. Other students prefer classes where the students do some of the talking. Which type of class do you prefer? Use specific examples to support your answer. (The Preference Type - both sides of the issue should be discussed)

Topic 137, Level 4

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? *Childhood is the happiest period in human life.* Use specific examples and details to support your answer. (Model 1 A/D - generally one side of the issue is discussed, similar to The Explanation Type)

Topic 138, Level 3

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? *The best things in life do not cost money.* Use specific examples and details to support your answer. (Model 1 A/D - generally one side of the issue is discussed, similar to The Explanation Type)

Topic 139, Level 1

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? *Books are not needed anymore because people can read information on computers.* Use specific examples to support your answer. (Model 2 A/D - both sides of the issue should be discussed, similar to The Preference Type)

Topic 140, Level 1

Some students prefer to live on campus in a dormitory. Others prefer to live in an apartment or house off campus. Which do you prefer? Use specific examples to support your answer. (The Preference Type - both sides of the issue should be discussed)

Topic 141, Level 2

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? *The college years are the best time in a person's life.* Use specific examples and details to support your answer. (Model 1 A/D - generally one side of the issue is discussed, similar to The Explanation Type)

Topic 142, Level 1

Would you prefer to live in a traditional house or in a modern apartment building? Use specific examples to support your answer. (The Preference Type - both sides of the issue should be discussed)

Topic 143, Level 4

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? *There's nothing that an uneducated person can teach an educated person.* Use specific examples and details to support your answer. (Model 1 A/D - generally one side of the issue is discussed, similar to The Explanation Type)

Topic 144, Level 2

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? *Subjects such as art, music, and drama should be a part of every child's basic education.* Use specific examples and details to support your answer. (Model 1 A/D - generally one side of the issue is discussed, similar to The Explanation Type)

Topic 145, Level 4

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? *Good teachers set challenging tasks for their students.* Use specific examples and details to support your answer. (Model 1 A/D - generally one side of the issue is discussed, similar to The Explanation Type)

Topic 146 – Type 1, Level 1

Some students like to study in traditional schools, while other students prefer doing their studies online. Which one do you prefer? Use specific examples to support your answer. (The Preference Type - both sides of the issue should be discussed)

Topic 146 – Type 2, Level 1

In the future, students may have the choice of studying at home by using technology such as computers or television or of studying at traditional schools. Which would you prefer? Use specific examples to support your answer. (The Preference Type - both sides of the issue should be discussed)

Topic 147, Level 2

Is the traditional music of a country more important than the international music that is heard everywhere today? Use specific examples to support your answer. (The Preference Type - both sides of the issue should be discussed)

Topic 148, Level 1

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? *Sometimes a teacher will be listened to, where a parent might not.* Use specific examples and details to support your answer. ((Model 2 A/D - both sides of the issue is discussed, similar to The Preference Type)

Topic 149 – Sample 1, Level 2 & Sample 2, Level 1

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? *Solitude, spending time alone, is one of our best teachers.* Use specific examples and details to support your answer. (Model 1 A/D - generally one side of the issue is discussed, similar to The Explanation Type)

Topic 150, Level 4

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? *Television programs, movies, and video games influence young people's behavior?* Use specific examples and details to support your answer. (Model 1 A/D - generally one side of the issue is discussed, similar to The Explanation Type)

Topic 151, Level 2

What changes do you think the new century will bring? Use specific examples to support your answer. (The Explanation Type: generally, one side of the issue is discussed)

Topic 152, Level 3

Many people visit museums when they travel to new places. Why do you think people visit museums? Use specific examples to support your answer. (The Explanation Type: generally, one side of the issue is discussed)

Topic 153, Level 2

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? *A nation should require all of its students to study the same national curriculum until they enter college. Write a response in which you discuss the extent to which you agree or disagree with the claim.* In developing and supporting your position, be sure to address the most compelling reasons and/or examples that could be used to challenge your

position. (Model 1 A/D - generally one side of the issue is discussed, similar to The Explanation Type)

Topic 154, Level 4

Which do you approve of: marriage before or after the age of thirty? Use specific examples to support your answer. (The Preference Type - both sides of the issue should be discussed)

Topic 155, Level 2

Some people prefer to spend most of their time alone. Others like to be with friends most of the time. Do you prefer to spend your time alone or with friends? Use specific examples to support your answer. (The Preference Type - both sides of the issue should be discussed)

Topic 156, Level 4

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? *A good sense of humor is one of the most important human qualities.* Use specific examples and details to support your answer. (Model 1 A/D - generally one side of the issue is discussed, similar to The Explanation Type)

Topic 157, Level 1

Every generation of people is different in important ways. How is your generation different from your parents' generation? Which way of life do you think would be more satisfying to future generations? Use specific examples to support your answer. (The Explanation Type: generally, one side of the issue is discussed)

Topic 158, Level 4

What changes do you think the new century will bring? Use specific examples to support your answer. (The Explanation Type: generally, one side of the issue is discussed)

Topic 159, Level 2

If you could make one important change in a school that you attended, what change would you make? Use specific examples to support your answer. (The Argument Type: generally, one side of the issue is discussed)

Topic 160, Level 2

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? *Children should begin learning a foreign language as soon as they start school.* Use specific examples and details to support your answer. (Model 1 A/D - generally one side of the issue is discussed, similar to The Explanation Type)

Topic 161, Level 2

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? *Television has had a mostly positive effect on society.* Use specific examples and details to support your answer. (Model 1 A/D - generally one side of the issue is discussed, similar to The Explanation Type)

Topic 162, Level 2

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? *Teaching children has become hard because of cell phones, social networks, and online games.* Use specific examples and details to support your answer. (Model 1 A/D - generally one side of the issue is discussed, similar to The Explanation Type)

Topic 163, Level 1

In your country, is there more need for land to be left in its natural condition or is there more need for land to be developed for housing and industry? Use specific examples to support your answer. (The Preference Type - both sides of the issue should be discussed)

Topic 164, Level 1

Some people feel that celebrities are overpaid. Other people think they deserve the money they earn. Which is your opinion? Use specific examples to support your answer. (The Preference Type - both sides of the issue should be discussed)

Topic 165, Level 1

Some people want to have a job where they can make or do things with their hands. Other people prefer having a job where they can work with their heads and think. Which type of job do you prefer? Use specific examples to support your answer. (The Preference Type - both sides of the issue should be discussed)

Topic 166, Level 2

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? *Today, more people are travelling than ever before.* Use specific examples and details to support your answer. (Model 2 A/D - both sides of the issue is discussed, similar to The Preference Type)

Topic 167, Level 2

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? *We should pay attention to the opinions of famous people.* Use specific examples and details to support your answer. (Model 1 A/D - generally one side of the issue is discussed, similar to The Explanation Type)

Topic 168, Level 1

Some people think that universities should provide graduates with the knowledge and skills needed in the workplace. Others think that the true function of a university should be to give access to knowledge for its own sake, regardless of whether the course is useful to an employer. Which opinion do you advocate? Use specific examples to support your answer. (The Preference Type - both sides of the issue should be discussed)

Topic 169, Level 1

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? *Children should not have to work or help with household tasks; their only responsibility should be to study.* Use specific examples and details to support your answer. (Model 1 A/D - generally one side of the issue is discussed, similar to The Explanation Type)

Topic 170, Level 1

People recognize a difference between children and adults. What events (experiences or ceremonies) make a person an adult? Use specific examples to support your answer. (The Explanation Type: generally, one side of the issue is discussed)

Topic 171, Level 1

If you were given some money, would you go on a vacation or would buy a car. Use specific examples to support your answer. (The Argument Type: in this case, both sides of the issue is discussed)

Topic 172, Level 1

Choose one of the following transportation vehicles and explain why you think it has changed people's lives.

- automobiles
- bicycles
- airplanes

Use specific reasons and examples to support your opinion. (The Preference type, three sides of the issue should be discussed)

Topic 173, Level 2

Some people believe that success in life comes from taking risks or chances. Others believe that success results from careful planning. In your opinion, what does success come from? Use specific examples to support your answer. (The Preference Type - both sides of the issue should be discussed)

Topic 174, Level 2

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? *The greatness of individuals can be decided only by those who live after them, not by their contemporaries.* Use specific examples and details to support your answer. (Model 1 A/D - generally one side of the issue is discussed, similar to The Explanation Type)

Topic 175, Level 4

A gift (such as a soccer ball, a camera, or an animal) can contribute to a child's development. What gift would you give to help a child develop? Why? Use specific examples to support your answer. (The Explanation Type: generally, one side of the issue is discussed)

Topic 176, Level 4

Compare knowledge gained through books and knowledge acquired by experience. Which is more important? Why? Use specific examples to support your answer. (The Preference Type - both sides of the issue should be discussed)

Topic 177, Level 2

If you were given the authority, what would you do to improve your hometown? Use specific examples to support your answer. (The Argument Type: in this case, both sides of the issue is discussed)

Topic 178, Level 2

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? *People should read only those books that are about real events, real people, and established facts.* Use specific examples and details to support your answer. (Model 1 A/D - generally one side of the issue is discussed, similar to The Explanation Type)

Topic 179, Level 3

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? *If you need to discuss upsetting or controversial problems with others, using e-mail / text messaging is better than using telephone / voice-messaging.* Use specific examples and details to support your answer. (Model 2 A/D - both sides of the issue is discussed, similar to The Preference Type)

Topic 180, Level 3

Holidays honor people or events. If you could create a new holiday, what person or event would it honor, and how would you want people to celebrate it? Give specific reasons for your choice. (The Explanation Type: generally, one side of the issue is discussed)

Topic 181, Level 2

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? *Telephone has greater influence on people's lives than television has.* Use specific examples and details to support your answer. (Model 2 A/D - both sides of the issue is discussed, similar to The Preference Type)

Topic 182, Level 2

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? *Should one continue his or her longtime friendship with a friend, even if that person does the things that he or she does not like?* Use specific

examples and details to support your answer. (Model 1 A/D - generally one side of the issue is discussed, similar to The Explanation Type)

Topic 183, Level 2

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? *The government should support scientific researches even if they are not practical.* Use specific examples and details to support your answer. (Model 1 A/D - generally one side of the issue is discussed, similar to The Explanation Type)

Wish You All the Best

Amir Khadem